



હેમચંદ્રાચાર્ય ઉત્તર ગુજરાત યુનિવર્સિટી

Accredited by NAAC with "B" Grade (CGPA 2.21)

પો.બો.નં.-૨૧, યુનિવર્સિટી રોડ, પાટણ (ઉ.ગુ.) ૩૮૪૨૬૫

ફોન: (૦૨૭૬૬) ૨૩૭૦૦૦

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પરિપત્ર નં.- ૧૩૩/૨૦૨૬

વિષય: એલ. એલ. બી. અભ્યાસક્રમ સેમેસ્ટર- ૧ થી ૬ ના શૈ. વર્ષ: ૨૦૨૬-૨૭ થી ક્રમશઃ અમલમાં આવતા અભ્યાસક્રમ અને પરીક્ષા સ્કીમ અંગે..

આ યુનિવર્સિટીના કાયદા વિભાગના કો-ઓર્ડિનેટરશ્રી તથા સંલગ્ન કાયદા અભ્યાસક્રમની કોલેજોના આચાર્યશ્રીઓને જણાવવાનું કે, લીગલ સ્ટડીઝ વિષયની અભ્યાસ સમિતિની તારીખ: ૦૫/૦૬/૨૦૨૬ ની સભાના ઠરાવ નં.૦૨ થી કરેલ ભલામણ તથા ડીનશ્રીની વિદ્યાશાખાવતીની ભલામણ એકેડેમિક કાઉન્સિલના તા: ૨૮/૦૬/૨૦૨૬ ના ઠરાવ નં.- ૮.૨૧૧ થી સ્વીકારી એલ.એલ.બી. અભ્યાસક્રમનો સેમેસ્ટર- ૧ થી ૬ નો સામેલ પરિશિષ્ટ મુજબનો અભ્યાસક્રમ/પરીક્ષા સ્કીમ/રેગ્યુલેશન્સ શૈ.વર્ષ: ૨૦૨૬-૨૭ થી ક્રમશઃ અમલમાં આવેલ આવે તે રીતે મંજૂર કરેલ છે. જેનો અમલ કરવા સારૂ સંબંધિતોને આ સાથે મોકલવામાં આવે છે.

સદર બાબતની જાણ આપના સ્તરે થી અધ્યાપકશ્રીઓ તથા વિદ્યાર્થીઓને કરવા વિનંતી છે.

નોંધ: આ પરીપત્ર યુનિવર્સિટીની વેબસાઇટ www.ngu.ac.in પર પણ ઉપલબ્ધ કરવામાં આવેલ છે. આથી સંબિધત કોલેજોને ડાઉનલોડ કરી ઉપયોગ કરવા સારૂ જણાવવામાં આવે છે.

બિડાણ: ઉપર મુજબ

નં.એકે/સ.મં-૨/અક્સ/૨૪૪/૨૦૨૬

તા. ૦૮/૦૭/૨૦૨૬

કુલસચિવ

નકલ રવાના: (જાણ તથા ઘટતી કાર્યવાહી સારૂ) (By Email)

૧. ડીનશ્રી, ફેકલ્ટી ઓફ લો, હેમ.ઉ.ગુ.યુનિવર્સિટી, પાટણ.
૨. ચેરપર્સનશ્રી, લીગલ સ્ટડીઝ અભ્યાસ સમિતિ, હેમ.ઉ.ગુ.યુનિવર્સિટી, પાટણ.
૩. કાયદા વિદ્યાશાખા હેડબની કોલેજોના આચાર્યશ્રીઓ તરફ
૪. પરીક્ષા નિયામકશ્રી, હેમચંદ્રાચાર્ય ઉત્તર ગુજરાત યુનિવર્સિટી પાટણ.
૫. કો-ઓર્ડિનેટરશ્રી- રાષ્ટ્રીય શિક્ષણ નીતિ-૨૦૨૦, હેમ.ઉ.ગુ.યુનિવર્સિટી, પાટણ.
૬. ડાયરેક્ટરશ્રી - IQAC, હેમ.ઉ.ગુ.યુનિવર્સિટી, પાટણ.
૭. ગ્રંથપાલશ્રી, હેમચંદ્રાચાર્ય ઉત્તર ગુજરાત યુનિવર્સિટી પાટણ.
૮. માન.કુલપતિશ્રી/કુલસચિવશ્રીનું કાર્યાલય હેમચંદ્રાચાર્ય ઉત્તર ગુજરાત યુનિવર્સિટી પાટણ.
૯. સિસ્ટમ એનાલીસ્ટશ્રી, કોમ્પ્યુટર (રીઝલ્ટ સેન્ટર) હેમ.ઉ.ગુ.યુનિવર્સિટી, પાટણ.
૧૦. પ્રવેશ પ્ર-શાખા, હેમ.ઉ.ગુ.યુનિવર્સિટી, પાટણ
૧૧. મહેકમ શાખા, હેમ.ઉ.ગુ.યુનિવર્સિટી, પાટણ. (૨ નકલ)

**HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT
UNIVERSITY, PATAN**

**FACULTY OF LAW
(NEW COURSE)**

W.E.F. June: 14/06/2026

SYLLABUS FOR 3 YEARS PROGRAMME

Faculty of Legal Studies

Introduction:-

All the Law Colleges affiliated to our Uni. have been recognized by Bar Council of India. Bar Council of India has framed rules on standards of legal education and recognition of 3 years degree in law for the purpose of enrolment as advocate and also made mandatory for each law college of India to frame Syllabus as per their guidelines under sec. 7(1)(h) and (i) 24(1)(c) (iii) and (iiia) 49(1) (af), (ag) and (d) of Advocates Act, 1961 in consultation with Universities and State Bar Council.

Sem	COURSE PATTERN	Instruction (hrs/week)	Duration exam. (hrs)	Marks			Credit
				Internal/ Clinical Work (Internal Exam:20) (Assignment:10) Total - 30	External	Total	
Semester-I W.E.F. – June-2026	Law of Contract – I (LLB01CC101)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Constitutional Law – I (LLB01CC102)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Law of Torts, Consumer Protection Laws and M.V.Act (LLB01CC103)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Law of Crime – I The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 (LLB01CC104) W.E.F. – June-2024	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Banking Laws & The N. I. Act (LLB01CC105)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Indian Legal History, Constitutional History of India (LLB01EC106)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Total	24	18	180	420	600	24
Semester-II W.E.F. – Dec. -2026	Special Contract (LLB02CC201)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Constitutional Law – II (LLB02CC202)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Property Laws (LLB02CC203)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Law of Crime – II The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 (LLB02CC204) W.E.F. – June-2024	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Environmental Laws (LLB02CC205)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Indian Trust and RTI Act (LLB02EC206)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Total	24	18	180	420	600	24
Semester-III W.E.F. – June-2027	Family Laws – I (LLB03CC301)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Administrative Law (LLB03CC302)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Labour and Industrial Laws - I (LLB03CC303)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Principles of Taxation Laws (LLB03CC304)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Interpretation of Statute (LLB03CC305)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Laws Relating to Women and Children (LLB03CC306)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Total	24	18	180	420	600	24

Semester-IV W.E.F. – Dec. -2027	Jurisprudence (LLB04CC401)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Family Laws – II (LLB04CC402)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Labour and Industrial Laws-II (LLB04CC403)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Company Law (LLB04CC404)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Human Right Law & Right to Education (LLB04CC405)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Practical - I Moot Court Practice and Internship – I (LLB04CC406)	4	3	• Practical: 30 • Internship: 30 • Case Study:30 • Viva:10 TOTAL =100	00	100	4
	Total	24	18	250	350	600	24
Semester-V W.E.F. – Jun - 2028	Law of Crime – III The Bhartiya Nagarik Surksha Sanhita, 2023 W.E.F. – Jun - 2024 (LLB05CC501)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Civil Procedure Code (LLB05CC502)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	The Bhartiya Sakshay Adhiniyam, 2023 W.E.F. – Jun - 2024 (LLB05CC503)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Public International Law, (LLB05CC504)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Intellectual Property Rights (LLB05CC505)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	The Information Technology Act – 2000 and Use of Computer and Internet in Legal Education (LLB05CC506)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Total	24	18	180	420	600	24
Semester-VI W.E.F. – Dec. - 2028	Practical Paper - II Professional Ethics and Bench Bar Relations (LLB06CC601)	4	2	• Clinical:30 + • Viva:20 =50	50	100	4
	Practical Paper-III Alternative Dispute Resolution (LLB06CC602)	4	2	• Clinical:40 + • Viva:10 =50	50	100	4
	Practical – IV Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing (LLB06CC603)	4	2	• Drafting Pleading 15×3 =45 • Conveyancing 15×3=45 • Viva-Voice =10 TOTAL - 100	00	100	4
	Practical - V Moot Court Practice and Internship - II (LLB06CC604)	4	3	• Practical: 30 • Internship: 30 • Case Study:30 • Viva:10 TOTAL =100	00	100	4
	Legal Language (LLB06CC605)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Public Interest Lawyering, Legal Aid & Para-Legal Services (LLB06CC606)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Total	24	15	360	240	600	24

HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, PATAN

FACULTY OF LAW

LL.B. SEMESTER – I

(NEW SYLLBUS EFFECTIVE FROM: JUNE 2026)

HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, PATAN				
Programme Name:	LL.B.	Semester:	1	
Course Code:	LLB01CC101	Effective Year:	2026-27	
Law of Contract – I				
Course type:	Core Course	Total Credit:	4	
Teaching time (hours)	Examination Marking Scheme			
Theory (hrs.)	Practical (hrs.)	Internal (Marks)	External (Marks)	Total (Marks)
4	-	30	70	100
Purpose of Course	The purpose of this course is to provide students with knowledge regarding formation and enforcement of contracts in India. The course helps students understand contractual obligations, remedies for breach of contract and their practical application in legal profession and commercial transactions.			
Course Objective	➤ To introduce students to the fundamental principles and essentials of the Indian Contract Act, 1872. ➤ To examine the concepts of valid contracts, free consent, consideration and capacity of parties and breach of contract. ➤ To develop legal reasoning and practical understanding regarding contractual obligations and remedies through judicial decisions and commercial transactions.			
Course Outcome	By the end of the course the learner would be able to: ➤ Students will understand the fundamental principles and essentials of Contract Law. ➤ Students will acquire knowledge regarding valid contracts, free consent, consideration and breach of contract. ➤ Students will develop legal reasoning and practical understanding relating to contractual disputes and commercial transactions.			
Teaching Method	Lecture Method, Case Study, Group Discussion, Problem-Based Learning, PPT Presentation, Charts, Audio-Visual Aids, Legal Database Demonstration, Use of Law Journals and Law Software etc.			

Unit	Topic	Credit	Marks
1.	General Principles of Contracts	3	75
1.1	Introductory		
1.2	Basic Concepts		
1.3	The Communication of Proposal, Acceptance and Revocation		
1.4	Valid Contracts		
1.5	Competency of Parties to a Contract		
1.6	Lawful Consideration and Object		
1.7	Agreements without Consideration		
1.8	Agreements in Restraint of Marriage		
1.9	Agreements in Restraint of Trade		
1.10	Agreements in Restraint, of Legal Proceedings		

	1.11	Agreements which are Uncertain(Ambiguous Agreements)		
	1.12	Agreements by Way of Wager		
	1.13	Contingent Contracts		
	1.14	The Performance of Contracts		
	1.15	Certain Relations Resembling those created by Contract (Quasi Contracts)		
	1.16	Breach of Contract		
2.	Specific Relief Act, 1963		1	25
	2.1	Preliminary Introduction & Definitions		
	2.2	Recovering Possession of Property		
	2.3	Specific Performance of Contracts		
	2.4	Rectification of Instruments		
	2.5	Rescission of Contracts		
	2.6	Cancellation of Instruments		
	2.7	Declaratory Decrees		
	2.8	Injunctions		

REFERENCE BOOKS	
1.	The Law of Contracts, Noshirvan H. Jhabvala., C. Jamnadas & Co.
2.	Indian Contract & Specific Relief Act, Jeevan Kapur, N.M. Tripathi Pvt. Ltd.
3.	Law of Contract-1,Dr.Y.S.Sharma,University Book House Pvt. Ltd.
4.	Specific Relief Act,1963.,Pallavi S. Desai, C. Jamnadas & Co.
5.	Pollock & Mulla: The Indian Contract Act 17 th Edition 2025, LexisNexis
6.	Contract & Specific Relief By Avtar Singh ,13 th Edition 2024, EBC Publication

HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, PATAN				
Programme Name:	LL.B.	Semester:	1	
Course Code:	LLB01CC102	Effective Year:	2026-27	
Constitutional Law - I				
Course type:	Core Course	Total Credit:	4	
Teaching time (hours)	Examination Marking Scheme			
Theory (hrs)	Practical (hrs)	Internal (Marks)	External (Marks)	Total (Marks)
4	-	30	70	100
Purpose of Course	The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the fundamental principles and framework of the Constitution of India. The course helps students understand constitutional governance, fundamental rights, duties and the role of Union Government and Parliament in India.			
Course Objective	➤ To provide students with knowledge regarding the basic principles and framework of the Constitution of India. ➤ To examine Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy and Fundamental Duties under the Constitution. ➤ To analyze the structure, powers and functions of the Union Government and Parliament. ➤ To develop analytical and interpretative skills through constitutional provisions and landmark judgments.			
Course Outcome	By the end of the course the learner would be able to: ➤ Students will understand the basic principles, structure and features of the Constitution of India. ➤ Students will acquire knowledge regarding Fundamental Rights, Duties, constitutional remedies and governance. ➤ Students will develop constitutional interpretation and legal reasoning skills through constitutional provisions and landmark judgments.			
Teaching Method	Lecture Method, Case Study, Group Discussion, PPT Presentation, Audio-Visual Aids, Charts, Constitutional Case Analysis, Use of Law Journals, Legal Databases, LCD Projectors and Law Software etc.			

Unit	Topic	Credit	Marks
1.	Constitutional Law-1	4	100
	1.1 Preamble		
	1.2 The Union and its Territory		
	1.3 Citizenship		
	1.4 Fundamental Rights		
	1.5 Directive Principles of State Policy		
	1.6 Fundamental Duties		
	1.7 The Union		
	1.8 Parliament		

REFERENCE BOOKS	
1.	The Constitution of India, Noshirvan H. Jhabvala, C. Jamanadas & Co.,
2.	Constitution of India, D.K. Shukla, Eastern Book Company
3.	Constitution Law Versus Legislatures, Dr. Upendra Baxi, Vedpal Law House
4.	The Constitution of India, D.D. Basu, Lexis Nexis Butterworths
5	D.D.Basu, Shorter Constitution of India, 2001 Wadhwa, Nagpur
6	H.M.Seervai, Constitution of India, Tripathi Bombay
7	V.N.Shukla, Constitution of India, Eastern Book Co. Lko.
8	M.P.Jain, Constitution of India, Wadhwa Nagpur
9	B.K.Sharma, Introduction to Constitution of India, Prentice Hall

HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, PATAN				
Programme Name:	LL.B.	Semester:	1	
Course Code:	LLB01CC103	Effective Year:	2026-27	
Law of Torts, Consumer Protection Laws and The Motor Vehicles Act, 1988				
Course type:	Core Course	Total Credit:	4	
Teaching time (hours)	Examination Marking Scheme			
Theory (hrs)	Practical (hrs)	Internal (Marks)	External (Marks)	Total (Marks)
4	-	30	70	100
Purpose of Course	The purpose of this course is to provide students with knowledge regarding civil liability, negligence and consumer protection laws in India. The course also helps students understand legal remedies relating to torts, motor vehicle accidents and consumer disputes.			
Course Objective	➤ To provide understanding regarding the principles and liabilities under Law of Torts. ➤ To examine legal remedies, negligence, strict liability and absolute liability through landmark cases. ➤ To study the legal framework relating to motor vehicle accident compensation and third-party insurance. ➤ To understand consumer rights and the mechanism established under the Consumer Protection Act.			
Course Outcome	By the end of the course the learner would be able to: ➤ Students will understand the basic principles, liabilities and remedies under Law of Torts. ➤ Students will acquire knowledge regarding negligence, strict liability, motor vehicle accident claims and consumer protection laws. ➤ Students will develop legal reasoning and problem-solving skills relating to civil liability matters.			
Teaching Method	Lecture Method, Case Study, Group Discussion, Problem Solving Method, Audio-Visual Aids, Charts, PPT, LCD Projectors, Use of Law Journals, Legal Databases and Law Software etc.			

Unit	Topic	Credit	Marks
1.	The Law of Torts	2	50
	1.1 General Principles		
	1.2 Constituent Elements of a Tort		
	1.3 Disability to Sue and to be Sued		
	1.4 Foreign Torts		
	1.5 Defences to an Action in Tort		

	1.6	Discharge of Torts		
	1.7	Liability or Wrongs Committed by others (Vicarious liability)		
	1.8	Remedies Available with Respect to a Tort		
	1.9	Joint Tort-feasors		
	1.10	Trespass to Person		
	1.11	Wrongs Affecting Reputation		
	1.12	Torts to Domestic Relations		
	1.13	Wrongs Affecting Status		
	1.14	Torts Relating to Immovable Property		
	1.15	Torts Relating to Movable Property		
	1.16	Negligence		
	1.17	Torts of Malicious Abuse of Legal Process		
	1.18	Torts of Injurious Falsehood		
	1.19	Wrongs of Absolute Liability		
	1.20	Torts Affecting Contractual and Business Relations		
	1.21	Torts Founded on Contract		
2.	The Consumer Protection Act, 2019		1	25
	2.1	Introduction		
	2.2	Preliminary		
	2.3	Consumer Protection Councils		
	2.4	Consumer Disputes Redressal Agencies		
	2.5	Miscellaneous Provisions		
3.	The Motor Vehicles Act, 1988		1	25
	3.1	Section-140		
	3.2	Section-141		
	3.3	Section-142		
	3.4	Section-146		
	3.5	Section-147		
	3.6	Section-150		
	3.7	Section-152		
	3.8	Section-160		
	3.9	Section-161		
	3.10	Section-162		
	3.11	Section-163		
	3.12	Section-163A		
	3.13	Section-163B		
	3.14	The Motor Vehicles (Amendment) Act, 2019		

REFERENCE BOOKS	
1.	The Law of Torts, Noshirvan H.Jhabvala, C. Jamnadas & Co.
2.	Ratanlal & Dhirajlal's The Law of Torts, Justice G.P. Sing, Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa
3.	The Law of Torts & Consumer Protection, Dr. Avtarsingh, Lexis Nexis Butterworths, Wadhwa
4.	The Law of Torts, Consumer Protection & Motor Vehicles Act, M.N. Shukla, Central Law Agency
5.	The Motor Vehicles Act, 1988, R.B.Dave, New Gujarat Law House

HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, PATAN				
Programme Name:		LL.B.	Semester:	1
Course Code:		LLB01CC104	Effective Year:	2026-27
Law of Crime – I The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023				
Course type:		Core Course	Total Credit:	4
Teaching time (hours)		Examination Marking Scheme		
Theory (hrs.)	Practical (hrs.)	Internal (Marks)	External (Marks)	Total (Marks)
4	-	30	70	100
Purpose of Course	The purpose of this course is to provide students with knowledge regarding principles of criminal liability and substantive criminal law under Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023. The course helps students understand crime, punishments and offences against human body, property and public order.			
Course Objective	➤ To introduce students to the principles and development of criminal law in India. ➤ To explain the concepts of crime, criminal liability, mens rea and actus Rreus under Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023. ➤ To examine punishments, general exceptions and offences relating to human body, property and public order. ➤ To develop analytical and interpretative skills through criminal law provisions and landmark judicial decisions.			
Course Outcome	By the end of the course the learner would be able to: ➤ Students will understand the basic principles of criminal law, criminal liability and punishments under Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023. ➤ Students will acquire knowledge regarding general exceptions and offences against human body, property and public order. ➤ Students will develop legal reasoning and analytical skills in interpreting criminal law provisions and judicial decisions.			
Teaching Method	Lecture Method, Case Study, Group Discussion, Problem Solving Method, Audio-Visual Aids, PPT Presentation, Criminal Case Analysis, LCD Projectors, Use of Law Journals, Legal Databases and Law Software etc.			
Unit	Topic		Credit	Mar ks
1.	The Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023		4	100
	1.1	Introduction		
	1.2	Punishments		
	1.3	General Exceptions		
	1.4	Abetment, Criminal Conspiracy and Attempt		
	1.5	Offences Against Women and Children		
	1.6	Offences Affecting the Human Body		
	1.7	Offences Against the State		
	1.8	Offences Relating to Army, Navy and Air Force		

REFERENCE BOOKS	
1.	Penal Law of India, Dr. Hari Singh Gaur (4 volumes)
2.	Essays on Indian Penal Code, Prof.K.N.Chandrashankar Pillai
3.	Law Relating to Crime Punishment, R.C. Srivastava
4.	Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita- 2023, Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Lal, Lexis Nexis
5.	Studies in Jurisprudence and Criminal Theory, Jerom Hall
6.	The Text Book of Criminal Law, Williams Glanville

HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, PATAN				
Programme Name:	LL.B.	Semester:	1	
Course Code:	LLB01CC105	Effective Year:	2026-27	
Banking Laws & The Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881				
Course type:	Elective Course	Total Credit:	4	
Teaching time (hours)	Examination Marking Scheme			
Theory (hrs)	Practical (hrs)	Internal (Marks)	External (Marks)	Total (Marks)
4	-	30	70	100
Purpose of Course	The purpose of this course is to provide students with knowledge regarding banking laws and financial institutions in India. The course helps students understand banking operations, negotiable instruments and banking Dispute Redressal mechanisms.			
Course Objective	➤ To introduce students to the structure and functioning of banking laws in India. ➤ To study the regulatory framework under the Banking Regulation Act, 1949 and RBI Act, 1934. ➤ To familiarize students with negotiable instruments and banking liabilities relating to dishonour of cheques. ➤ To develop practical understanding regarding banking operations and banking dispute redressal mechanisms.			
Course Outcome	By the end of the course the learner would be able to: ➤ Students will understand the legal framework and regulation of banking institutions in India. ➤ Students will acquire knowledge regarding the role and functions of the Reserve Bank of India and banking laws. ➤ Students will gain practical knowledge regarding negotiable instruments, banking transactions and dishonour of cheques. ➤ Students will develop analytical and practical skills relating to banking operations and banking dispute redressal mechanisms.			
Teaching Method	Lecture Method, Case Study, Group Discussion, Problem Solving Method, PPT Presentation, Audio-Visual Aids, Charts, Banking Transaction Analysis, Use of Law Journals, Legal Databases, LCD Projectors and Law Software etc.			

Unit	Topic	Credit	Marks
1.	Banking Regulation Act, 1949	1	25
1.1	Preliminary		
1.2	Business of Banking Companies		
1.3	Control Over Management		
1.4	Prohibition of certain activities in relation to banking companies		

	1.5	Acquisition of the Undertakings of Banking Companies		
	1.6	Suspension of Business and Winding up of Banking Companies		
	1.7	Special Provisions for Speedy Disposal of Winding-up Proceedings		
	1.8	Provisions Relating to Certain Operations of Banking Companies		
	1.9	Miscellaneous		
	1.10	Application of the Act to Co-operative Banks		
2.	Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934		1	25
	2.1	Preliminary		
	2.2	Incorporation, Capital, Management and Business		
	2.3	Central Banking Functions		
	2.4	Collection and Furnishing of Credit Information		
	2.5	Provisions Relating to Non-Banking Institutions Receiving Deposits and Financial Institutions		
	2.6	Prohibition of Acceptance of Deposits By Unincorporated Bodies		
	2.7	Regulation of Transactions in Derivatives, Money Market Instruments, Securities, etc		
	2.8	General Provisions		
	2.9	Penalties		
3.	RBI Integrated Ombudsman Scheme, 2026		1	25
	3.1	Preliminary		
	3.2	Establishment of Office of Banking Ombudsman		
	3.3	Jurisdiction, Powers and Duties of Banking Ombudsman		
	3.4	Procedure for Redressal of Grievance		
	3.5	Miscellaneous		
4.	The Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881		1	25
	4.1	Preliminary		
	4.2	Notes, Bills and Cheques		
	4.3	Parties to Notes, Bills and Cheques		
	4.4	Negotiation		
	4.5	Presentment		
	4.6	Payment and Interest		
	4.7	Discharge from Liability on Notes, Bills and Cheques		
	4.8	Notice of Dishonour		
	4.9	Noting and Protest		
	4.10	Reasonable Time		
	4.11	Acceptance and Payment for Honour and Reference in Case of Need		
	4.12	Compensation		

	4.13	Special Rules of Evidence: Presumptions & Estoppels		
	4.14	Crossed Cheques		
	4.15	Bills in Sets		
	4.16	International Law		
	4.17	Penalties for Dishonour of Certain Cheques		

REFERENCE BOOKS	
1.	Negotiable Instruments Act,1881,Noshirvan H. Jhabvala, C. Jamnadas & Co.
2.	Global Bank Regulation, Heidi Mandanis Schooner, Science Directe-book
3.	Banking Law, Prof.H.D. Pithawalla, C. Jamnadas & Co.
4	Negotiable Instruments Act,1881, Rashmin C. Jani
5	Dr. Avtar Singh, Negotiable Instrument Act.
6	S.N. Gupta, The Banking Law in Theory & Practice, 1999
7	Sharma and Nainta, Banking Law & Negotiable Instruments Act

HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, PATAN				
Programme Name:	LL.B.	Semester:	1	
Course Code:	LLB01EC106	Effective Year:	2026-27	
Indian Legal History & Constitutional History of India				
Course type:	Elective Course	Total Credit:	4	
Teaching time (hours)	Examination Marking Scheme			
Theory (hrs)	Practical (hrs)	Internal (Marks)	External (Marks)	Total (Marks)
4	-	30	70	100
Purpose of Course	The purpose of this course is to provide students with knowledge regarding the historical development of Indian legal and constitutional systems. The course helps students understand the evolution of courts, laws and constitutional governance in India.			
Course Objective	➤ To introduce students to the historical development of Indian legal and constitutional systems during the British period. ➤ To study important charters, judicial institutions and evolution of criminal and civil laws in India. ➤ To examine the codification of laws and constitutional developments leading to independence. ➤ To critically understand major constitutional Acts and the transition from colonial rule to independent India.			
Course Outcome	By the end of the course the learner would be able to: ➤ Students will understand the historical evolution of Indian legal and constitutional systems. ➤ Students will acquire knowledge regarding early courts, judicial reforms and colonial laws in India. ➤ Students will understand major constitutional developments and Government of India Acts before independence. ➤ Students will develop critical understanding regarding legal reforms and the evolution of modern Indian legal system.			
Teaching Method	Lecture Method, Case Study, Group Discussion, Problem-Based Learning, PPT Presentation, Charts, Audio-Visual Aids, Legal Database Demonstration, Use of Law Journals and Law Software etc.			

Unit		Topic	Credit	Marks
1.	Indian Legal History		2	50
	1.1	East India Company: Introduction		
	1.2	Beginning of the British Crown Courts		
	1.3	Regulating Act 1773 and Supreme Court at Calcutta		
	1.4	Judiciary during the rule of Lord Cornwallis and Lord Bentinck		
	1.5	Supreme Court at Bombay and Madras and Judicial System in Bombay and Madras Provinces		
	1.6	Sex Discrimination in the Administration of Justice		
	1.7	High Courts and Federal Courts		
	1.8	Privy Council		
	1.9	Indian Criminal Code, Development of Criminal Law in India before 1860		
	1.10	Development of Civil Law in Presidency Towns		
	1.11	Codification of Laws		
	1.12	Assumption of Power and Governance by the British Crown		
	1.13	Government of India Act, 1919		
2.	Constitutional History of India		2	50
	2.1	Government of India Act, 1935		
	2.2	Towards Independence (From 1939 to 1949)		

REFERENCE BOOKS	
1.	Introduction to the Constitution of India, D. D. Basu
2.	Landmarks in Indian Legal & Constitutional History, B. M. Gandhi, Eastern Book Company
3.	Indian Legal & Constitutional History, J. K. Mittal, Allahabad Law Agency
4.	Indian Legal and Constitutional History, Kailash Rai, Allahabad Law Agency
5.	Lectures on Indian Legal and Constitutional History, S. K. Puri, Allahabad Law Agency

GENERAL RULES FOR INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL EXAMINATION

1. Every LL.B. student is required to appear in both the Internal Examination and the University (External) Examination.
2. The Internal Examination shall be conducted at the college level and shall carry a total of 30 marks, comprising:
 - 20 marks for the written Internal Examination conducted by the college; and
 - 10 marks for an Assignment, which shall be allotted by the college and submitted by the student to the college.
3. Out of the 20 marks allotted for the Internal Examination, a student must secure a minimum of 08 marks, and out of the 10 marks allotted for the Assignment, a student must secure a minimum of 04 marks to pass. Students are required to complete and pass both components of the Internal Examination.
4. Any student who does not appear in the Internal Examination conducted by the college shall not be permitted to appear in the University Examination.
5. Any student who does not appear in or fails the Internal Examination conducted by the college shall not be eligible to appear in the University Examination.
6. If a student remains absent from or fails either the Internal Examination or the University Examination, no marks obtained in any component shall be carried forward to the subsequent academic year. The student shall be required to reappear in the entire examination of the concerned subject afresh.
7. The Internal Examination shall ordinarily be conducted in accordance with the Academic Calendar prescribed by the Faculty of Law. The final schedule and dates of the Internal Examination shall be determined by the respective college.
8. If any student fails to comply with or violates any rules, regulations, directions, or requirements prescribed by the Bar Council of India, the University, or the College, the College shall have the authority to debar such student from appearing in the Internal Examination. This shall be the exclusive and unquestionable right of the College.